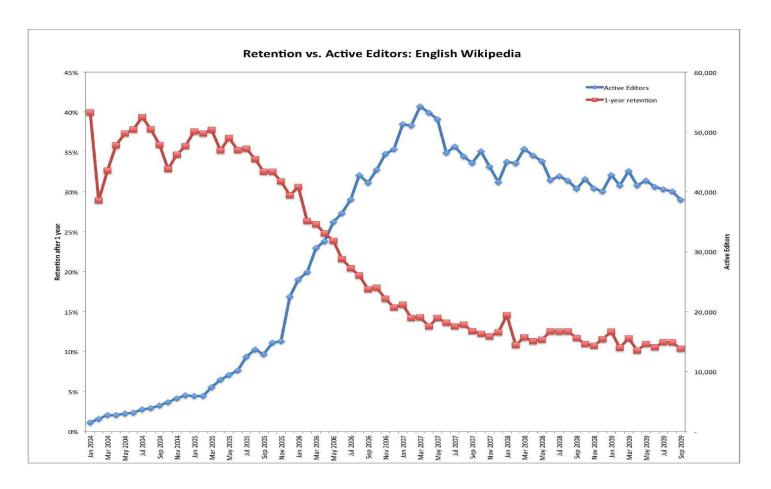
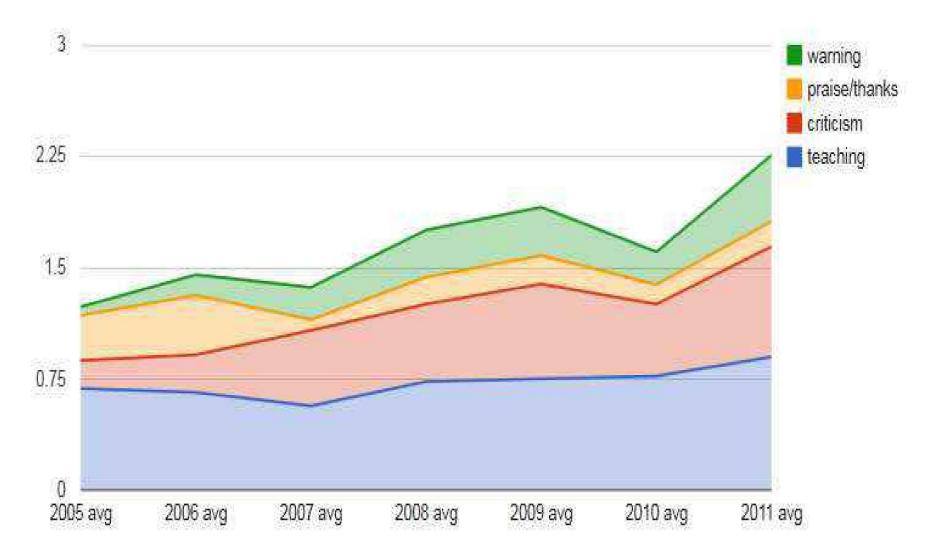


SUE GARDNER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
WIKIMEDIA UK BOARD MEETING, LONDON, 19 NOVEMBER 2011



It's getting harder for new people to join our projects. Newbies are making up a smaller percentage of editors overall than ever before, and the absolute number of newbies is dropping as well.

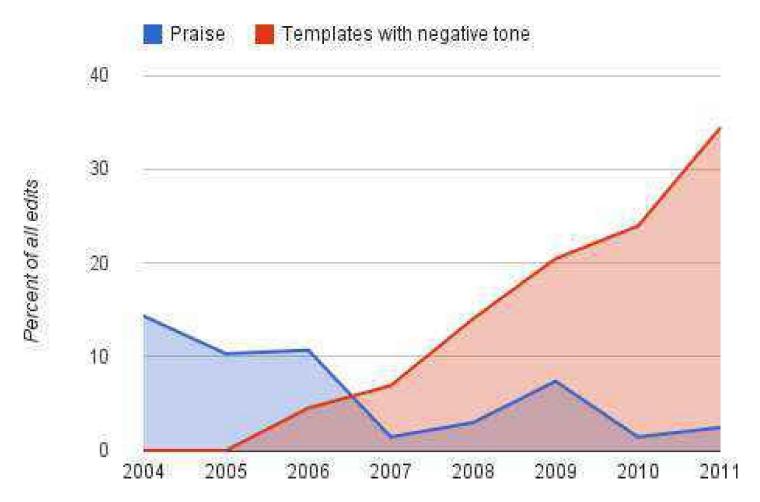
Source: http://strategy.wikimedia.org/wiki/Editor\_Trends\_Study



Why are new editors dropping? Warnings are up, criticism is WAY up, praise and thanks are in decline.

http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Research:Newbie\_teaching\_strategy\_trends

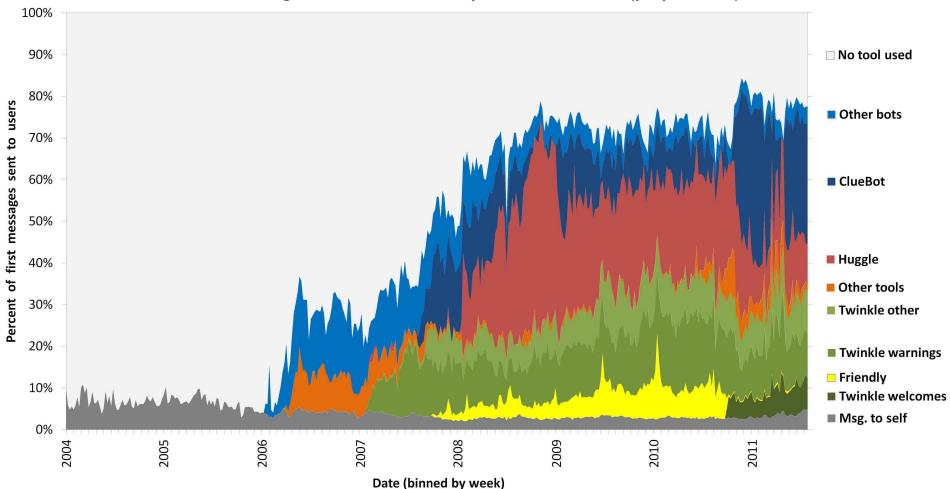
#### Is it because they are vandals or spammers? No.



Over the years, good faith newbies\* have become much less likely to be praised, and criticism has skyrocketed.

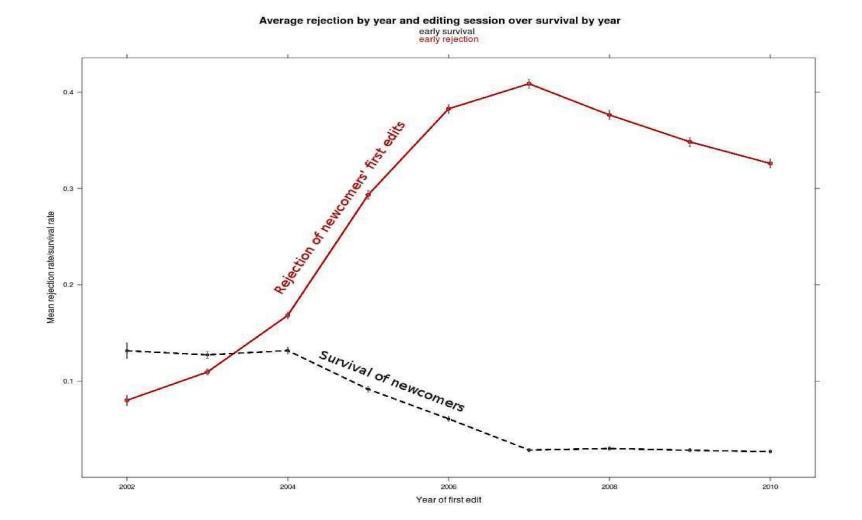
(\*non-vandalizing, non-spamming, non-sockpuppeting)
Source: http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Research:Communication\_to\_New\_Editors\_2004-2011

#### First messages sent to new users, by tool and bot used (proportional)



Today, four of five first messages to new editors are bot-delivered, and 65% are warnings.

http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Research:First\_messages\_to\_new\_users



Deletions and reversions make new editors less likely to stick around – and that effect is strongest for new editors who are highly prolific.

Source: http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Research:First\_edit\_session

## Why is this a problem?

Editor decline means there aren't enough people to do all the work that needs to be done.

- Existing editors risk stress, overwork and burn-out
- Experienced editors can't take on leadership roles because they are bogged down in basic tasks
- Bureaucrat, administrator and Arb Com-type positions get harder to fill
- Vicious circle comes into play, with newbies increasingly being criticized, warned, and driven off
- Systemic bias gets worse, and we don't benefit from the quality improvements (breadth & depth) that new people would bring
- Older editors may naturally 'age out,' with no-one to ever replace them.

## Why is this a problem?

"Wikimedia needs to attract and retain more new and diverse editors, and to retain our experienced editors.

A stable editing community is critical to the long-term sustainability and quality of both our current projects and our movement.

We consider meeting this challenge our top priority."

Wikimedia Foundation Board of Trustees
March 2011
http://wikimediafoundation.org/wiki/Resolution:Openness

## We urge the Wikimedia community to promote openness and collaboration, by:

- Treating new editors with patience, kindness, and respect; being aware of the challenges facing new editors, and reaching out to them; and encouraging others to do the same;
- Improving communication on the projects; simplifying policy and instructions; and working with colleagues to improve and make friendlier policies and practices regarding templates, warnings, and deletion;
- Supporting the development and rollout of features and tools that improve usability and accessibility;
- Increasing community awareness of these issues and supporting outreach efforts of individuals, groups and Chapters;
- Working with colleagues to reduce contention and promote a friendlier, more collaborative culture, including more thanking and affirmation; and encouraging best practices and community leaders; and
- Working with colleagues to develop practices to discourage disruptive and hostile behavior, and repel trolls and stalkers.

# What is the Wikimedia Foundation doing to solve this problem?

# What is the Wikimedia Foundation doing to solve this problem?

#### Decline Theories (And Support) 🌣

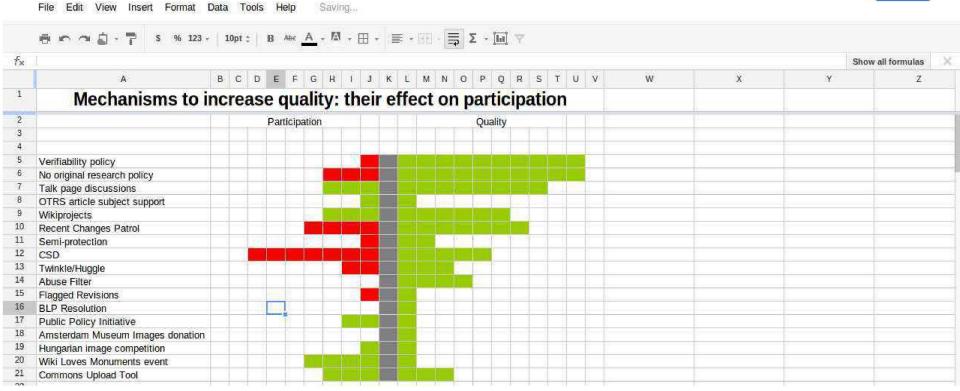


File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Help Saving...

Fx												Show all formulas	
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	į.	J	K	Ĺ	M
1	Decline Theories	Relevant To Which Stage of the Editor Life-cycle	Former Editors Survey	UNU- Merit Survey	Editor Trends Study	server log data	ALTERNATION CONTRACTOR	Mobile user experienc research	Editor Survey 2011	Expert Barriers Survey	Newbie Treatmen at CSD Study	Story of the Russian Wikipedia	Any relevant external studies
7	Everybody who wants to edit Wikipedia is already doing it.	E0, E1-99			II.					2	- 3		
8	There is lots of stuff to do online today, and activities like Facebook and Twitter are cutting into time that would otherwise have gone towards editing Wikipedia	All											
9	There was some precipitating external event that caused a drop-off in new editors e.g., Seigenthaler scandal dissuades people from editing, or a global famine, war, poor economy distracts everyone	All											
10	Site slowness means actions take a long time to perform, making editing frustrating	E1-99, E100- 999											
11.	Trolls and bullies have created sufficient toxicity to drive away experienced editors	E100-999, E1000+											
12	Crowding: As the size of a group increases, conflict will also increase	All except E- 1, E0											
13	Eternal September in general: Wikipedia editors feel overwhelmed by clueless newbies, so they have erected lots of barricades to manage their input, that have the effect of deterring newbies	[see below]											
14	Eternal September, Barrier #1: Too many policies and practices, too high an editorial learning curve (not technical challenges but	to so a new cost.											

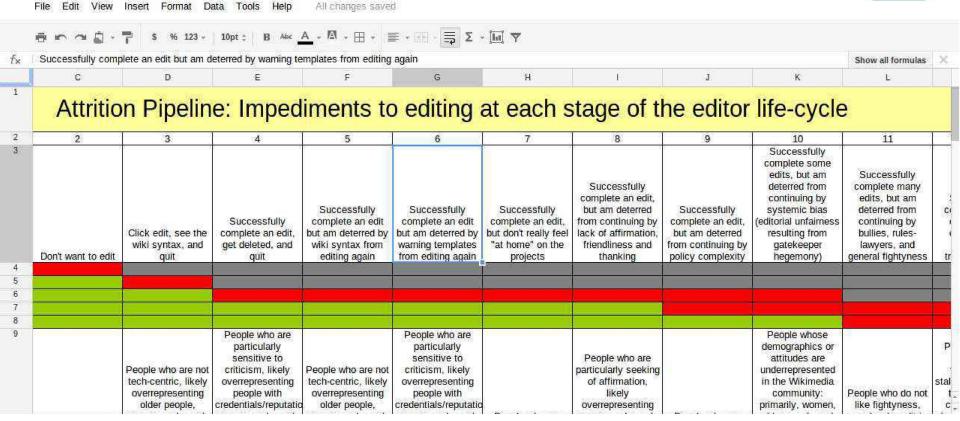
#### Mechanisms to increase quality: their effect on participation \*





#### Attrition Pipeline 🌣





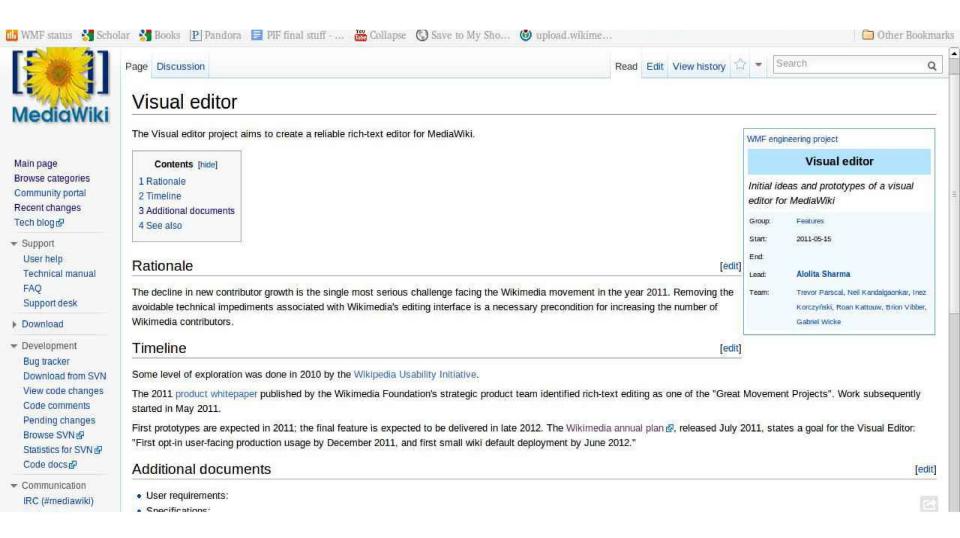








### Now, we are building things.



# We will have the first opt-in user-facing prototype of the Visual Editor available before 2012.

specifically will be targeting the ordest three months), as we want to copy edit as many or these as possible, barnstars will be awarded to anythe who copy edits more than 4,000 words, and special awards will be given to the top 5 in the following categories: "Number of articles", "Number of words", and "Number of articles of over 5,000 words". We hope to see you there! – Your drive coordinators: Diannaa, Chaosdruid, The Utahraptor, Slon02, and SMasters.



Sent on behalf of the Guild of Copy Editors using AWB on 00:45, 29 October 2011 (UTC)

#### A barnstar for you!



#### The Random Acts of Kindness Barnstar

Thanks very much for being polite and kind. We don't have many copy-editors like you! Commander (Ping Me) 15:21, 4 November 2011 (UTC)

Thank you. :-) Baffle gab1978 (talk) 17:19, 8 November 2011 (UTC)

#### A barnstar for you!



#### The Tireless Contributor Barnstar

I would like to thank you for copy-editing Dreaming of You (album)! It was a longggg article that needed some light and you came in and helped it through the tunnel. Also, I wanted to give you this award because of all your hard work and tireless contributions to numerous of articles that were requested for c/e. Keep the good work and have a wonderful break:) Best, Jonayo! Selena 4 ever 13:59, 16 November 2011 (UTC)

You deserve this and much more. You are a gem to Wikipedia. ★Jivesh 1205★ (talk / n a Give 4 a try | 14:01, 16 November 2011 (UTC)

This page was last modified on 16 November 2011 at 14:01,

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# Wikilove\* makes it easy for editors to thank and praise each other. \*Currently on English Wikipedia, Chinese, Swedish, Portuguese,

. Oriya, Arabic, Hebrew, Hindi, Hungarian, Japanese, Malayalam, Macedonian, Norwegian and Commons.

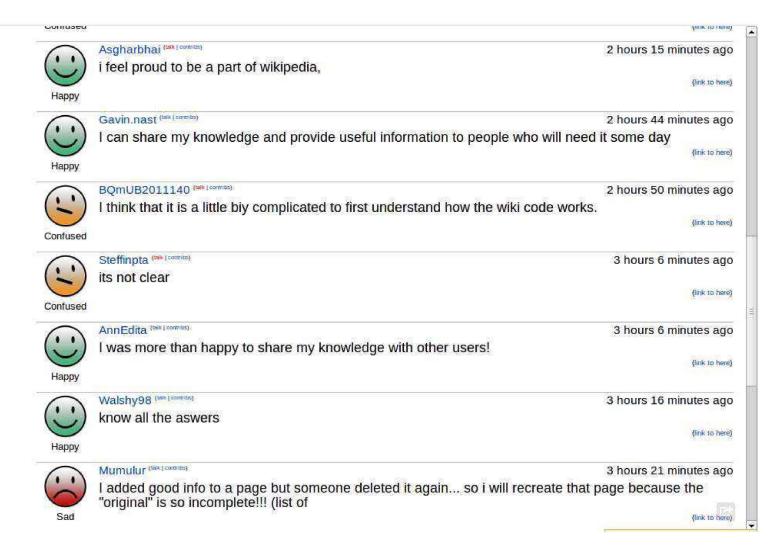


# The Article Feedback Tool\* is a low-risk way for new people to participate.

<sup>\*</sup> Currently on English Wikipedia, plus being tested for Spanish, Hindi, Hungarian, Portuguese, Portuguese Wikibooks, Chinese and Meta.



And, we are using it as an on-ramp to encourage editing.



# The Feedback Dashboard shows us what newbies are experiencing in real time...

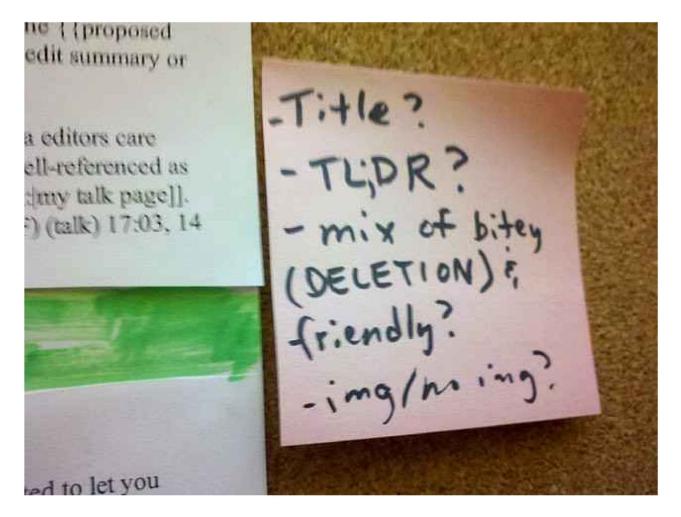
#### **Participants**

Sign up here if you'd like to help respond to comments on the Feedback Dashboard, and we'll make sure you stay updated about its progress.

- 1. Steven Walling talk 21:21, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 2. Accedie talk to me 21:22, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 3. ~ Matthewrbowker Say hi! 21:57, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 4. -Guerillero | My Talk 22:16, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 5. -Demiurge1000 (talk) 22:22, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 6. ZamorakO o (talk) 22:26, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 7. Mentifisto 22:27, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 8. KennethSides (talk) 23:44, 7 November 2011 (UTC)
- 9. Zidanie5 (talk) 00:13, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 10. Gwickwire (talk) 00:27, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 11. Luke (Talk) 00:34, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 12. Ariconte (talk) 01:54, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 13. -- Screwba 23 talk 03:09, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 14. Sumsum2010 T € 03:45, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 15. Ratibgreat (talk) 05:08, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 16. CambridgeBayWeather (talk) 05:23, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 17. —James (Talk Contribs) 3:55pm 05:55, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 18. The Interior (Talk) 05:57, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 19. Hydroxonium (T•C•V) 07:28, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 20. Hydriz (talk) 09:47, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 21. Dweller (talk) 09:52, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 22. Prashant Serai (talk) 15:13, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 23. mabdul 17:41, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 24. Acather96 (talk) 19:11, 8 November 2011 (UTC)
- 25. Herostratus (talk) 15:57, 9 November 2011 (UTC)

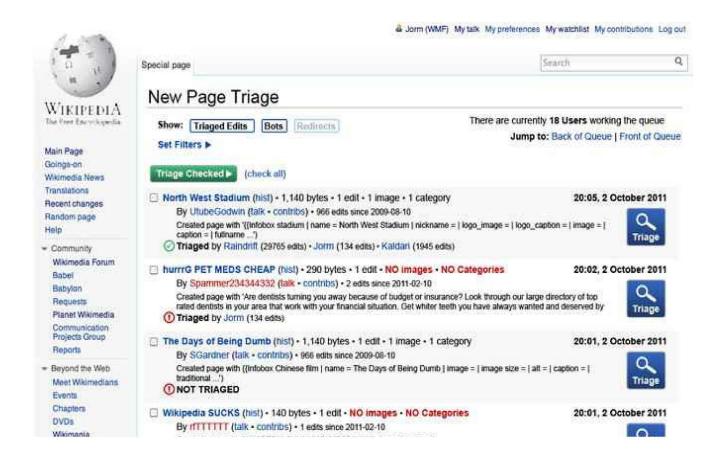
# ...and the new Feedback Response Team goes in to help them.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:New\_editor\_feedback/Response\_team



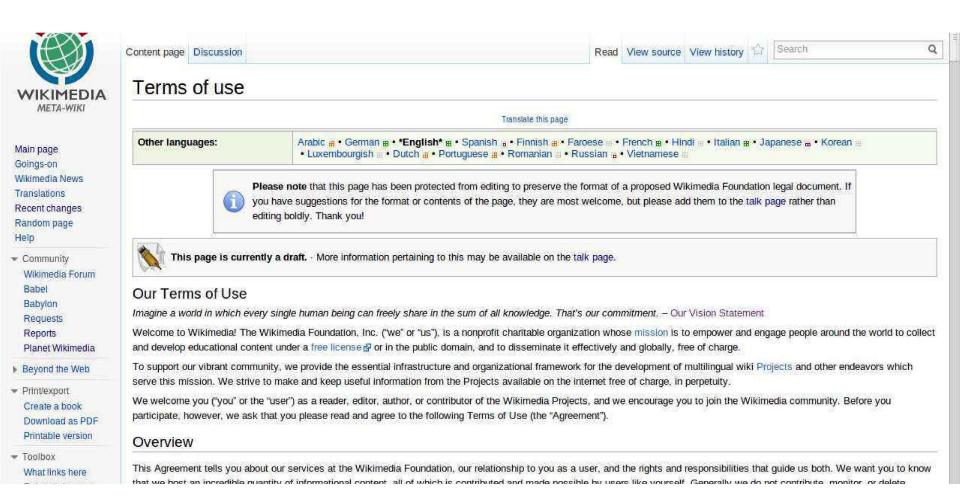
We're developing new warning templates\*, and testing which are best at encouraging editing.

\* Currently testing on English and Portuguese Wikipedias



A new page triage feature\* will support easier page patrolling, and provide ways to help new users, as well as to revert bad edits.

http://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/New\_Page\_Triage \*for all language versions



The new Terms of Use will prohibit harassment, threats and stalking, and ask editors to be civil and polite in their interactions with others.

http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Talk:Terms\_of\_use

### How can the UK chapter help?

## We urge the Wikimedia community to promote openness and collaboration, by:

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- Working with colleagues to develop practices to discourage disruptive and hostile behavior, and repel trolls and stalkers.

My thanks to the people who have helped the Wikimedia Foundation better understand editing trends, including but not limited to:

Ed Chi, Giovanni Luca Ciampaglia, Zack Exley, Howie Fung, R. Stuart Geiger, Aaron Halfaker, Fabian Kaelin, Melanie Kill, Yusuke Matsubara, Jonathan Morgan, Erik Moeller, Maryana Pinchuk, Diederik van Liere, Shawn Walker, Steven Walling.



## How can the UK chapter help?